

APUSH President Review

1. George Washington (1789-97) (no party, but really Federalist)
 - Whiskey Rebellion
 - Neutrality Proclamation
 - Jay's Treaty
 - Bank of US
 - Bill of Rights passed
 - Pickney's Treaty
2. John Adams (1797-1801) (Federalist)
 - XYZ Affair
 - Alien and Sedition Acts
 - Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions
 - Midnight Judges
 - Convention of 1800
 - Quasi War
3. Thomas Jefferson (1801-1809) (Democratic-Republican)
 - Revolution of 1800
 - Tripolitan War
 - Louisiana Purchase
 - Marbury vs Madison
 - Embargo Act
 - Lewis and Clark/ Sacagawea expedition
 - Failed impeachment of judge Samuel Chase
 - Barbary Pirates
4. James Madison (1809-1817) (Democratic-Republican)
 - Macon's Bill No. 2
 - War of 1812
 - Battle of Tippecanoe
 - Treaty of Ghent
 - Battle of New Orleans (Andrew Jackson)
 - Hartford Convention
5. James Monroe (1817-1825) (Democratic-Republican)
 - Panic of 1819
 - Missouri Compromise
 - Oregon Treaty
 - Florida Purchase Treaty
 - Monroe Doctrine
 - Era of Good Feeling

- Russo-American Treaty
- Treaty of 1818
- 6. John Quincy Adams (1825-1829) (Democratic-Republican)
 - Adams-Clay Corrupt Bargain
 - Tariff of Abominations
- 7. Andrew Jackson (1829-1837) (Democrat)
 - Spoils System
 - Peggy Eaton Affair
 - Nullification Crisis
 - Webster-Hayne Debate
 - Trail of Tears
 - Bank Expires (Bank War)
 - Tariff of 1832
 - Force Bill
 - Maysville Road
 - Jackson Democracy
 - Texas Independence/Revolution
 - Compromise Tariff of 1833
- 8. Martin Van Buren (1837-1841) (Democrat)
 - Divorce Bill
 - Panic of 1837
- 9. William Harrison (1841) (Whig)
 - Was a war hero at Tippecanoe
 - Died after 4 weeks in office of pneumonia
- 10. John Tyler (1841-1845) (Whig, but like Democrat)
 - Texas Annexation
 - Vetoed BUS
 - Independent Treasury Bill
- 11. James K. Polk (1844-1849) (Democrat)
 - Mexican War
 - Wilmot Proviso
 - California/Southwest land purchases
 - Oregon Dispute
 - Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
 - Walker Tariff
 - Texas and New Mexico states
- 12. Zachary Taylor (1849-1850) (Whig)
 - Gold Rush
 - Compromise of 1850, but died before he could veto (he was Pro-South)

13. Millard Fillmore (1850-1852) (Whig)
 - Compromise of 1850
14. Franklin Pierce (1853-1857) (Democrat)
 - Ostend Manifesto
 - Clayton-Bulwer Treaty
 - Gadsden Purchase
 - Kansas Civil War (Bleeding Kansas)
 - Kansas Nebraska Act
 - Caning of Sen. Charles Sumner (by Preston Brooks)
 - Opening of Japan
15. James Buchanan (1857-1861) (Democrat)
 - Panic of 1857
 - Dred Scott Case
 - John Brown, Harper's Ferry
16. Abraham Lincoln (1861-1865) (Republican)
 - Civil War
 - Emancipation Proclamation
 - Suspension of Civil Rights/liberties like Habeas Corpus
 - 10% Plan for Reconstruction
 - Gettysburg Address
 - Assassinated by John Wilkes Booth
17. Andrew Johnson (1865-1869) (Democrat)
 - Vetoed Freedmen's Bureau, but overturned
 - Reconstruction
 - Impeached by House bc violated Tenure of Office
 - KKK
 - Wade-Davis Bill
 - Black Codes
 - 13th, 14th Amendments
18. Ulysses S. Grant (1869-1877) (Republican)
 - 15th Amendment
 - Credit Mobilier Scandal
 - Civil Rights Bills
 - Military Reconstruction Act
 - Whiskey Ring
19. Rutherford B. Hayes (1877-1881) (Republican)
 - Compromise of 1877
20. James A. Garfield (1881) (Republican)
 - Assassinated by Charles J. Guiteau

21. Chester Arthur (1882-1885) (Republican)

- Pendleton Act
- Stalwart
- Chinese Exclusion Act

22. Grover Cleveland (1885-1889) (Democrat)

- Depression of 1893
- Mugwumps
- Haymarket Square Bombing
- Interstate Commerce Act
- Wabash vs IL

23. Benjamin Harrison (1889-1893)

- Billion Dollar Congress
- McKinley Tariff
- Sherman Silver Purchase Act

24. Grover Cleveland (Again!) (1893-1897) (Democrat)

- Depression of 1893
- Pullman Strike
- Wilson-Gorman Law

25. William McKinley (1897-1901) (Republican)

- Spanish American War
- Annexation of Hawaii
- Boxer Rebellion
- Open Door Policy
- Currency Act
- Teller Amendment
- Insular Cases
- Platt Amendment
- McKinley Tariff Bill
- Mark Hanna

26. Theodore Roosevelt (1901-1908) (Republican)

- Hay-Pauncefote Treaty and the constriction of the Panama Canal
- Chinese Exclusion Act of 1902
- Anthracite Coal Strike my United Mine Workers of America
- Newlands Act and Philippine Government Act
- Roosevelt Corollary
- *Lochner v US*
- Nobel Peace Prize
- Hepburn Act
- Pure Food and Drug Act (influenced by writers like Upton Sinclair)

- Antiquities Act
- Gentleman's Agreement
- Oklahoma enters the union
- National Conservation Commission and National Parks
- Trust Busting

27. William Howard Taft (1909-1913) (Republican)

- Payne-Aldrich Tariff
- Mann-Elkins Act
- Publicity Act
- US intervenes in Nicaragua
- Pinchot-Ballinger Controversy
- *Standard Oil Companies of NJ v US*
- New Mexico and Arizona enter the union
- "Dollar Diplomacy"
- 16th Amendment

28. Woodrow Wilson (1913-1921) (Democrat)

- 17th and 19th Amendment Ratified
- Clayton Act
- Underwood-Simmons Tariff
- Federal Trade Commission
- Sussex Affair
- National Park Service
- Standard Oil Strike
- *Schenck v US*
- Prohibition and the Volstead Act
- Sacco and Vanzetti Trials
- US intervention in the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Virgin Islands, Mexico, and Nicaragua
- World War I (sinking of the Lusitania, Zimmerman Telegram, Russian Revolution, Selective Service Act, Espionage Act, War Industries Board, 14 Points, Sedition Act, Treaty of Versailles)
- Federal Trade Commission
- Red Scare and Palmer Raids
- The Great Migration
- Child Labor Act and Revenue Act

29. Warren G. Harding (1921-1923) (Republican)

- Quotas on immigration begin with First National Origins Act of 1921
- Teapot Dome Scandal
- Jazz Age began
- Washington Conference
- Agricultural Depression

30. Calvin Coolidge (1923-1929) (Republican)

- Soldiers' Bonus Act
 - Japanese Denied Citizenship in Naturalization Act of 1924
 - Native Americans gain citizenship in Snyder Act of 1924
 - Scopes Trial
 - Roaring 20s (Prohibition, Al Capone, *The Great Gatsby*)
 - Kellogg-Briand Pact
 - *Adkins v Children's Hospital*
31. Herbert Hoover (1929-1933) (Republican)
- National Origins Immigration Act of 1929
 - Great Depression begins (Black Tuesday, Hoovervilles, Hawley-Smoot Tariff, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, "Bonus Army")
 - 20th Amendment Ratified
32. Franklin Delano Roosevelt (1933-1945)
- First woman in a president's cabinet: Frances Perkins (FDR's Brain Trust)
 - "One Hundred Days"
 - Great Depression ("Relief, Recovery Reform," Tennessee Valley Authority, Emergency Banking Act, Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Banking Act, National Industrial Recovery Act, Security and Exchange Act, Social Security Act, Works Progress Administration)
 - Indian Reorganization Act
 - World War II (Lend-Lease Program, Selective Service Act, "Four Freedoms" Speech, Manhattan Project, Pearl Harbor, National War Labor Board, D-Day, Battle of the Bulge, GI Bill of Rights)
 - Bretton Woods Conference, Yalta Conference, Tehran Conference, Casablanca Conference)
 - Japanese Internment and Executive Order 9066
 - *Korematsu v US*
33. Harry S. Truman (1945-1953) (Democrat)
- Potsdam Conference
 - Atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki
 - Truman sends aid to France in South Vietnam
 - Atomic Energy Commission
 - Truman Doctrine
 - Marshall Plan
 - Air Force created in the National Security Act
 - NATO created
 - Executive order "Freedom from fear", Presidential Committee specifically for Civil Rights
 - 22nd Amendment ratified
 - 2nd Red Scare
34. Dwight D. Eisenhower (1953-1961) (Republican)
- Armistice in Korea to "end" the Korean War
 - 17th Parallel established in Vietnam, and Eisenhower shows support to Ngo Dinh Diem in South Vietnam
 - Warsaw Pact formed

- Suez Crisis
 - Eisenhower Doctrine
 - Civil Rights Act
 - Sputnik launched and NASA created
 - Fidel Castro assumes power in Cuba
 - Hawaii and Alaska joins the union
 - Camp David
 - OPEC
 - Enforced the integration of schools (Ex. Little Rock, Arkansas)
 - Civil Rights Act of 1957
 - Negro American Labor Council formed
35. John F. Kennedy (1961-1963) (Democrat)
- New Frontier Speech
 - 23rd Amendment ratified
 - Peace Corps created
 - Housing Act of 1961
 - Cuban Missile Crisis and the Bay of Pigs invasion
 - MLK's "I Have a Dream" Speech
 - First Freedom Rides
 - Sent in the federal troops to end segregation at University of Mississippi and Alabama
 - Assassinated in Dallas, Texas on Nov. 22, 1963
36. Lyndon B. Johnson (1963-1969) (Democrat)
- "War on Poverty" and "Great Society" Speeches
 - Civil Right Act Mississippi Freedom Summer Project
 - 24th Amendment ratified
 - Vietnam War
 - Medicare Act
 - Voting Rights Act
 - Malcolm X, Robert Kennedy, and MLK assassinated
 - Race riots in Chicago and Detroit
 - Water and Air Quality Acts
 - Black Panther Movement and the anti-war movement
 - Department of Transportation
 - 25th Amendment ratified
 - Civil Rights Act of 1964, Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, and Voting Rights Act of 1965
 - Created Medicare/Medicaid
 - Arab-Israeli War with US aid to Israel
37. Richard Nixon (1969-1974) (Republican)
- Moon landing
 - Woodstock and the Counterculture Movement
 - 26th Amendment ratified
 - Nixon visited China and USSR
 - Watergate

- *Roe v Wade*
 - Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1972
 - Resigns on August 9, 1974
38. Gerald Ford (1974-1977) (Republican)
- Pardons Nixon
 - OPEC crisis worsens
 - North Vietnam overruns South Vietnam
 - Executive order prohibiting discrimination in Federal contracts
 - amended the Voting Rights Act of 1965
39. Jimmy Carter (1977-1981) (Democrat)
- Pardons Vietnam draft evaders
 - Panama Canal Treaty
 - Camp David Accords
 - Three-Mile Island nuclear leak
 - Moral Majority Movement
 - Department of Education established
 - Soviets invade Afghanistan
 - SALT II
 - Iran-Iraq War
 - Black College Initiative
 - First black cabinet member
40. Ronald Reagan (1981-1989) (Republican)
- Attempted assassination of Reagan
 - Sandra O'Connor appointed Supreme Court justice
 - "Star Wars"
 - Support of Contra rebels in Nicaragua
 - Marines sent to Lebanon
 - US invasion of Grenada
 - Chernobyl nuclear explosion
 - Immigration Reform and Control Act
 - "Tear Down this Wall" Speech
 - Palestinian uprising
 - Expanded the Fair Housing Act
41. George H. W. Bush (1989-1993) (Republican)
- Savings and Loan Scandal
 - US invasion of Panama
 - Iraq invades Kuwait
 - Coup against Gorbachev
 - UN Coalition against Saddam Hussein
 - Rodney King riots
 - NAFTA
 - 27th Amendment ratified
 - Cold War officially ended
 - Immigration Act 1990, 1991 Civil Rights Act, and Disabilities Act
42. Bill Clinton (1993-2001) (Democrat)

- Palestine Liberation Organization
 - NAFTA ratified
 - "Don't ask, don't tell" policy in military towards gays
 - Airstrikes in Bosnia, Serbia, and Iraq
 - Paula Jones sexual harassment case
 - Whitewater land investigation against the Clintons (by Independent Counsel Kenneth Starr)
 - Million Man March
 - Monica Lewinsky sex scandal
 - Clinton impeached
 - Putin elected president of Russia
43. George H Bush (2001-2009) (Republican)
- 9/11 attacks on the Twin Towers and Pentagon
 - War in Afghanistan and Iraq
 - War on terror
 - No Child Left Behind
 - Patriot Act
 - Hurricane Katrina
 - Great Recession
 - TARP and Tax Cuts
44. Barack Obama (2009-2016) (Democrat)
- Obamacare
 - War on Terror
 - Great Recession
 - American Recovery and Reinvestment Act
 - Arab Spring
 - Isis rises
 - Lilly Ledbetter Fair Pay Restoration Act
 - Hate Crimes Prevention Act
45. Donald J Trump (2016-Present) (Republican)
- Government lockdown
 - COVID-19 outbreak and effects
 - Impeachment and the Mueller Report
 - Recognized Jerusalem as Israel's capital
 - NAFTA replaced
 - Reduction of arms by US and North Korea
 - First step Act